





## Step One: Know Your Audience

- ▶ What do you want your audience to know?
- ▶ What does your audience already know?
- ▶ How can you gain your audience's attention?

## Step Two: Organize



The Introduction:
 This is possibly the most important part of your speech!

## Step Two: Organize

The Introduction:
 Be dramatic.

• Tell a joke.



WHY DID THE 👮 CROSS

THE ROAD?

## Step Two: Organize

- Tell a story. This will make the audience see you as an individual instead of another boring speaker, thus giving you an air of accessibility.
- Pose a question. Asking the audience for their input will make them feel involved, even if you're going to answer your own question.

## Step Two: Organize

### The Main Speech – the Topic!

- This is your speech. Everything you want to say should come out here, in an organized fashion.
- Use a formal outline. The key point is that you are ORGANIZED. The audience must be able to follow your thoughts.



## Step Two: Organize

- ► The conclusion:
  - The way you end a speech is almost as important as the way you begin it.



▶ Tie it all in! Connect the dots!

## Step Three: Write

- Writing a good speech is something that people write entire books on. But here are some quick cheat-notes to consider:
  - Vary your word choice.
  - Get a thesaurus. Use only words you can pronounce! Ø
  - Keep your tone personal.
  - Humor almost always helps.

**Step Four: Practice** 

- The best speakers become effective speakers through constant practice. The main things to keep in mind:
  - Stand in front of a full-length mirror and try to look like a public speaker.
  - Tape record or (even better) videotape yourself delivering the presentation.
  - Gather together some friends, family, nuns and pets, sit them down, and deliver your whole spiel to them.
  - Rehearse small sections of your speech throughout the day.
  - As you improve, see if you can memorize sections without relying on the notes at all.
  - Once you feel very comfortable with the material, don't be afraid to ad-lib some parts when you feel like it.

## Step Four: Practice

#### Incorporate gestures

- It is not fun to watch a Popsicle: it is imperative that you occasionally use a gesture or two during your speech. Here are some tips for effective gesturing:
  - Less is more.
  - Use gestures when using active words.
  - Practice your gestures in front of the mirror as you rehearse.
  - And don't forget the most important gesture: to SMILE. It makes you look more comfortable and less like a victim in front of a firing squad.



## **Step Four: Practice**

- Project your voice
- Include visual aids
  - Visual aids are not always necessary, but they are good to include if they help you get your point across.



## Step Five: Know How to Handle Nervousness

- It's just a speech. Your life does not depend on it (at least not in most cases).
- "I look better than I feel."
- "The audience wants me to succeed!"
- "A mistake will not matter much."

The single best way to have a successful presentation is to prepare properly.

### Stage Fright Is Good and Makes You Better Looking Too!

Stage fright isn't the most accurate term for what you are feeling. Most of the fear occurs **before** you step on-stage. Once you're up there, it usually goes away.



It makes your reflexes sharper. It heightens your energy, adds a sparkle to your eye, and color to your cheeks. When you are nervous about speaking, you are more conscious of your posture and breathing.

## Stage Fright: Strategies

- Be extremely well prepared
  Be the expert!
- Organize your speaking notes
- Absolutely memorize your opening statement so you can recite it on autopilot if you have to
- Practice, practice, practice. Especially practice bits so you can spit out a few minutes of your program no matter how nervous you are
- Anticipate hard and easy questions
- Be in the room early.

### Stage Fright: Strategies Cont'd.

- ► Don't hold notes. The audience can see them shake. Use three-by-five cards instead.
- Try not to hold the microphone by hand in the first minute.
- ▶ Use eye contact.
- ▶ Look at the friendliest faces in the audience.
- ▶ Joke about your nervousness.

## Tips for a great presentation

- Speak Up!
- Slow Down!
- Be Confident!

YOU CAN DO IT!

## What presentations are available for you now?

- How to Make the Record
  - National Court Reporters Foundation and revamped/personalized local presentations
- What is Court Reporting and Captioning?
  - Personalized small-group, local presentations and presentations tailored to high school markets, veterans, college students, etc.

# Perfect presentation opportunity!



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## How to schedule a presentation?

- ► To Bar Associations
- ► To special-interest groups
- ► To high schools
- At career/college days

**Sample Presentations** 

Roleplaying and Storytelling

